

### DT Curriculum



#### Year 1

Key Theme: Cooking and nutrition. Making broad

Key Theme: Cooking and nutrition - Making bread		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Talk about things they have observed, similarities	Explore and investigate a range of bread products	Able to compare different breads, predict
and differences. Experiment and explore. Think	including taste, appearance, texture, smell. Explore	their purpose and justify their similarities
about uses and purposes.	the purpose of different bread products.	and differences.
Represent their own ideas, thoughts and feelings	Use the basic principles of a healthy diet to design	Can extend and link ideas of a balanced diet
through design and technology. Communicate	their own bread product.	with other foods.
ideas orally.	Design – generate and communicate ideas in a plan	
Practical task – safely use and explore a variety of	Make – mixing, kneading, shaping.	Links food safety and health.
materials, tools and techniques.	Awareness of food safety / hygiene.	
Practical task – experiment with colour, design,	Cooking – prepare dough for adult to cook.	Considers the implications of under or over
texture, form and function.	Understand where bread comes from and how and	baking the bread.
	why it is baked to create the finished product.	

Key Theme: Textiles – peg dolls		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Talk about things they have observed, similarities	Explore and investigate a range of simple textile	Compare different toys, predicting their
and differences. Experiment and explore. Think	toys, including their features and construction and	design purpose and justifying reasons for
about uses and purposes.	who they were made for. Explore different joining	their similarities and differences.
	techniques - gluing and sewing	Explain and justify advantages and
		disadvantages of different joining methods.
Represent their own ideas, thoughts and feelings	Design their own peg doll character, selecting from	Justifies design choices with reference to
through design and technology.	and using a range of materials according to their	ideas such as form, texture, contrast



### DT Curriculum



Communicate ideas orally.	characteristics. Communicate their ideas through	
Practical task – experiment with colour, design,	drawing and talking.	
texture, form and function.		
Practical task – safely use and explore a variety of	Make their peg character selecting from and using a	Considers advantages and disadvantages of
materials, tools and techniques.	range of tools and equipment to perform practical	tools and equipment, identifying limitations
	tasks of cutting, joining, finishing.	and other methods for performing practical
		tasks.
	Evaluate ideas and finished product against design	Critically evaluate with specific detail.
	criteria	

#### Year 1

Key Theme: Levers and sliders - Homes for mini-beasts

<b>key Theme:</b> Levers and sliders - Homes for mini-beasts		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Talk about things they have observed, similarities	Explore the use levers and sliders in a range of	Predict their construction and movement.
and differences. Experiment and explore. Think	existing products.	Compare and contrast products with
about uses and purposes.		justifying advantages and disadvantages.
Represent their own ideas, thoughts and feelings	Design their own appealing moving picture for a	Explain and justify design choices.
through design and technology.	particular purpose, selecting from a range of	
Practical task – experiment with colour, design,	materials. Develop and communicate their ideas	
texture, form and function.	through drawing and talking or a mock-up.	
Communicate ideas orally.		
Practical task – safely use and explore a variety of	Make their product using their design.	Identify problems in the making process
materials, tools and techniques.	Select from and use a range of tools equipment to	and adapt and amend their design
	perform practical tasks of cutting, joining, finishing.	accordingly.
	Share their work as they evaluate their and others	Offer thoughtful, specific, helpful criticism.
	finished work.	



### DT Curriculum



#### Year 2

**Key Theme:** Cooking and nutrition – healthy snacks (can be adapted to particular topics or occasions by changing the types of fruit or vegetables, or changing the target group, or focusing on a particular product e.g. salads, soups, fruit jelly, fruit yoghurt, fruit drinks, fruit or vegetable skewers.

inging the target group, or locusing on a particular product e.g. salads, soups, fruit jelly, fruit yoghurt, fruit drinks, fruit or vegetable skewers.		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Yr 1 explore a range of existing food items using	Explore, investigate and taste different foods and	Compare and contrast different foods,
appropriate language	develop vocabulary to describe the appearance,	predicting how they may taste or be
	taste, smell and texture and discover what children	prepared based on prior learning and links.
	like best. Look at and classify foods on how and	
	where they are grown. Look at different preparation	
	requirements – washing, peeling etc.	
Yr 1 design a dish using the basic principles of a	Develop design ideas based on their research.	Justify design choices and relative emphasis
healthy and varied diet. Communicate ideas.	Decide what they intend to design and make and	on nutritional value, seasonality, taste and
	who it is for using the basic principles of a healthy	appearance.
	and varied diet. Consider how their choices will be	
	prepared and presented to be appealing.	
	Communicate their ideas through talking, drawing	
	and labelling.	
Yr 1 prepare food using basic hygiene principles	Using their plan and design, make their snacks.	Make links between hygiene and food
	Apply basic hygienic practices and to use basic tools	safety and health
	and equipment effectively and safely.	
Yr 1 evaluate their ideas	Share their work and evaluate their design and	Critically evaluate with specific detail.
	finished product.	



#### **DT Curriculum**



#### Year 2

**Key Theme:** Mechanisms and mechanical systems – levers and sliders

Moving space pictures

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Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Y1 explore levers and sliders	Explore the use levers and pivots, wheel mechanism	Predict movement and mechanism
	and sliders in a range of existing moving pictures	
Y1 design with a lever and slider	Design their own functional, appealing moving	Design with multiple moving parts
	picture for a particular purpose, selecting from a	
	range of materials. Develop and communicate their	
	ideas through drawing and talking or a mock-up.	
Y1 make a picture using a lever or slider	Make their moving pictures using a range of	Identify problems in the making process
	appropriate tools, equipment and finishing	and adapt and amend their design
	techniques	accordingly.
Yr 1 evaluate their and others finished work.	Share their work as they evaluate their and others	Critically evaluate with specific detail.
	finished work.	

#### Year 2

**Key Theme:** Mechanisms and mechanical systems – wheels and axles

Vehicles - Linked to Africa topic – make safari jeeps could link to colour mixing and camouflage

Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Y1 investigate products with moving parts	Investigate and identify different vehicle features	Critically evaluate different wheel and axel
	and functions. Explore wheels, axels and chassis and	construction and movement.
	how they can be attached.	
Yr 1 Design a product for a particular purpose	Design own vehicle based on design criteria. Develop	
	and communicate their ideas through talking and	
	drawing.	







Yr 1 select appropriate materials and tools to cut join and finish	Select appropriate materials and tools for construction. Make vehicles using a variety of materials, tools and equipment to cut, join and finish.	Identify and pre-empt problems in the making process and adapt and amend their design accordingly.
Yr 1 evaluate their ideas against design criteria.	Evaluate finished vehicles against design criteria.	

#### Year 3 **Key Theme:** Cooking and nutrition - Sandwiches **Core Learning Intentions Extension Opportunities Previous Learning** Age Related To be reinforced Next steps Yr 1 investigating types of bread Explore the food pyramid and the principles of a Yr 2 exploring where and how food is grown varied and healthy diet. Investigate and taste different types of bread and ingredients. Yr 1 designing their own bread roll Decide who and what they will make their sandwich Yr 2 use the basic principles of a healthy and varied for. Plan and design their own sandwich selecting appropriate ingredients. Model and communicate diet their ideas in an exploded diagram of their sandwich. Yr 2 preparation techniques for fruit and Demonstrate an understanding of working safely vegetables with food. Prepare their sandwich using appropriate Yr 2 hygienic practices and using kitchen tools and tools and techniques. equipment effectively and safely Evaluate their design and making process. Consider

improvements.



#### DT Curriculum



#### Year 3

**Key Theme:** Mechanisms and mechanical systems – pneumatics

Linked to machines topic – make a pneumatic machine

Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Yr 2 explore and investigate products with moving	Explore a range of familiar products that use air to	
parts	make them work eg. Whistles, party blowers, bicycle	
	pumps. Investigate what air does and how it has	
	been used in the design of these products.	
	Experiment with different materials and different	
	moving parts. Plan and design their own machine –	
	developing, generating and communicating their	
	ideas through discussion and annotated sketches.	
Yr 2 select a variety of materials, tools and	Make their pneumatic machine selecting and using a	
equipment to cut join and finish.	range of tools and equipment. Select appropriate	
	materials and components based on their functional	
	properties and aesthetic qualities.	
	Evaluate against their own design criteria and	
	consider improvements.	

#### Year 3

**Key Theme:** Structures – packaging

Linked to cheese topic (France)

Effice to cheese to pie (France)		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Yr 2 Investigate a range of existing products,	Investigate and analyse a range of existing products	Link to printing and graphics on packaging,
including the structural qualities	exploring purpose and functionality, materials used	differentiating between statutory labelling
	and construction. Opportunity to explore nets of	and advertising.
	shapes and determine which shapes would be best	



### DT Curriculum



	for a variety of packaging. Explore the use of graphics on packaging and consider audience and purpose.	Linking packaging materials and impact of their manufacture and waste on the environment.
Yr 2 Design a structural product fit for purpose	Design their own packaging box fit for a particular purpose, considering functionality and appeal – link to cheese topic. Selecting from a range of materials according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities. Develop and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches and prototypes.	
Yr 2 Select appropriate materials, tools and equipment to cut, join and finish.	Construct and decorate their own packaging, selecting from a range of tools and equipment to cut, shape, join and finish accurately.  Reflect on design and making process. Evaluate their own finished product against the design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work.	

#### Year 4

**Key Theme :** Cooking and Nutrition – vegetarian filo parcels (samosas)

Linked to RE Sikhism		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Yr 3 explore the principles of a varied and healthy	Explore and understand what seasonality is – look at	
diet.	what UK foods are at their best at this time of year	
	and why foods are available all year round (focusing	
	on vegetables). Understand the importance of fresh	
	vegetables as part of a healthy diet. Research	
	samosas – what they are, how they are made and	
	where they originate from. Explore different	
	vegetables by touch, taste, smell, sight.	







Yr 3 Plan and design a food item selecting	Decide who and what they will make their samosa	
appropriate ingredients	for. Plan and design their own vegetable filo parcel	
	selecting appropriate ingredients such as seasonal	
	vegetables. Model and communicate their ideas in	
	an exploded diagram of their parcel.	
Yr 3 working safely with food	Demonstrate an understanding of working safely	
	with food. Prepare and cook their vegetable parcel	
	using appropriate tools and techniques. Chop, grate,	
	weigh and mix ingredients accurately using	
	appropriate equipment safely.	
	Evaluate their parcels against their design criteria.	
	Identify any areas for improvement or changes they	
	would wish to make following tasting.	

#### Year 4

**Key Theme:** Build complex structures - Musical instruments

Rey Theme: Build complex structures - infusical instruments		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Yr 3 exploring the functionality and design of a	Research musical instruments and explore and	Able to predict the type of sounds made
range of existing products.	analyse how different types of sounds can be made	using different techniques
Yr 4 link to science unit on sound	using different techniques (hitting, plucking,	
	blowing, scraping, shaking). Explore how the	
	properties of materials will affect the sound made.	
	Plan and design their own musical instrument	To design an instrument that has changes in
	considering purpose and selecting appropriate	pitch
	materials based on their acoustic properties.	
	Generate, develop and communicate their ideas	
	through discussion and annotated diagrams.	







Yr 3 Construct and decorate a structure, selecting	Select and use a range of tools and equipment to	
from a range of tools and equipment to cut, shape,	strengthen, stiffen and reinforce their instrument as	
join and finish accurately.	appropriate, performing cutting, shaping, joining and	
	finishing accurately.	
Yr 3 – Evaluating a structure against design criteria	Perform their instruments. Evaluate their idea and	
	finished product against their own design criteria	
	and consider improvements.	

Year 4		
Key Theme: Light-up landmark / lightbox		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
	Investigate a range of light up products, explore the different components and how they are designed to suit a particular purpose.	Predict the circuit and components used in products.
Yr 4 – link to science unit on electricity – creating a circuit - investigating and making switches	Design their own light up product fit for purpose, including a switch to suit their design, from a range of suitable materials. Generate, develop and communicate their ideas through discussion and annotated diagrams.	Develop circuit design exploring concepts such as series or parallel circuits with multiple components and predicting outcomes.
Yr 4 – link to science unit on electricity – creating a circuit - investigating and making switches	Understand and use an electrical system with bulb, wire, batteries and switch (link to science unit) to make their product using a range of tools and equipment accurately. Construct their landmark from a range of appropriate tools and equipment.	Develop finishing and decorating techniques to enhance quality of finished product.
Yr 3 – Evaluating a structure against design criteria	Evaluate their idea and finished product against their own design criteria and consider improvements.	



### DT Curriculum



### Year 5

Key Theme : Mars Rovers		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Yr 2 explore and investigate a range of vehicles,	Explore and investigate lunar rovers/vehicles.	Explains specific design choices with
including how wheels can be attached	Identify functionality and purpose	reference to product purpose and operating environment.
Yr 4 electrical system with switch	Understand and use electrical system with motor and switch.	
Yr 2 Design a moving vehicle with wheels, axels and chassis	Design product fit for a specific purpose. Design a moving vehicle selecting from a range of appropriate material.	
Yr 4 Reinforcing structures Yr 2 Construct a moving vehicle with wheels, axels and chassis	Build reinforced chassis with axels and wheels using a range of appropriate tools with accuracy	
	Evaluate the quality of the finished product against their own design criteria. Identify areas of strength and consider ways to improve their work.	

Key Theme: Moving toys – cams mechanisms		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Yr 5 Link to forces science unit	Understand that a cam mechanism is a linkage	Link gears and cams mechanisms to their
	system which converts rotary movement to linear	use in other everyday items such as bikes,
	movement. Explore different examples in moving	clock mechanism.
	toys.	
	Through research, consider how the shape and size	Able to predict the movement generated
	of different cams affect the movement.	from more complicated cam shapes.







Yr 4 design a product fit for purpose	Design their own toy with a cam mechanism,	Design their own cam shape
	considering function, appeal and ensuring it is fit for	Design incorporating multiple cams
	purpose. Communicate their design through	
	annotated sketches.	
Yr 4 Select and use a range of tools and equipment	Follow their design to make their toy, using a range	Develop and enhance the quality and
to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce as appropriate,	of tools and equipment accurately; selecting from	accuracy of the finishing and decoration.
performing cutting, shaping, joining and finishing	appropriate materials according to their functional	
accurately.	properties and aesthetic qualities.	
	Evaluate the quality of the finished product against	
	their own design criteria. Identify areas of strength	
	and consider ways to improve their work.	

### Year 5 Key Theme: London Landmarks - CAD - ICT mornhing image

<b>Rey Theme:</b> London Landmarks - CAD – ICT morphing image		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Using a range of ICT software for different	In ICT develop skills using design software 'sketchup'	Able to explore in depth the functionality of
purposes		sketchup independently
Prior learning in maths investigating nets of	Investigate nets of shapes and how they could be	Able to predict/visualise the nets of more
different shapes	applied to their design (link to maths).	complex shapes
	Design their own London landmark, developing their	Explains inspiration for design and justifies
	own design criteria and considering the purpose of	design choices and influences.
	their building, using sketchup	
	Construct their building selecting from a range of	
	appropriate materials and tools - transferring their	
	design to a model	
	Evaluate their finished model against their own	
	design criteria. Identify areas of strength and	
	consider ways to improve their work.	



### DT Curriculum



#### Year 6

**Key Theme:** Earthquake proof structures Link to Year 6 geography unit on extreme earth

Link to Year 6 geography unit on extreme earth		
Previous Learning	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Yr 5 Consider how to strengthen and build	Research different buildings around the world that	Predict how different shapes react under
structures	have incorporated some form of design element to	different types of forces and stresses.
	withstand the shaking and stresses from an earthquake. Can they identify any shapes used in	
	their construction?	
	Investigate and test a variety of different shapes,	
	identifying the strongest shapes.	
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Yr 5 select appropriate materials according to their functional properties.	Design their own earthquake proof building. Select appropriate materials and joining techniques from	Link to Yr 6 geography unit extreme earth - use their understanding of the forces,
ranetional properties.	testing a range of prototypes, developing ways they	processes and mechanics of earthquakes to
	could strengthen, stiffen and reinforce their building.	inform the design process.
	Communicate their ideas through sketches and	
	including cross-sectional diagrams.	
Yr 5 select appropriate tools and techniques to	Make their building using a range of tools and	Identify, pre-empt and solve problems
strengthen and reinforce	equipment to cut and join accurately.	arising during construction, adjusting and
		adapting design as required.
	Test and evaluate the offertiveness of their desire	
	Test and evaluate the effectiveness of their design.  Identify areas of weakness and strength and suggest	
	improvements.	
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### DT Curriculum



<b>Previous Learning</b> To be reinforced	Core Learning Intentions  Age Related	Extension Opportunities  Next steps
Yr 5 explore and investigate a range of existing products, identifying design aspects and technical construction	Explore a range of slippers – who they are designed for, the function, the material used and the different parts. Explore the process of making slippers looking at paper patterns.	Identify design aspects and functionality in more complicated examples.
Y1 textiles sewing Sewing xmas decorations – Yr3? Yr 4?	Explore different sewing stiches – the function, purpose and practise sewing them.	Able to sew more complex stitches and identify and explain how and why they may suit other specific functions and purposes.
Yr 5 design an appealing functional product for a specific purpose considering end user, considering appropriate materials and tools	Design and plan their own slippers. Develop criteria to design an innovative, functional, and appealing product, aimed at a particular group or individual. Communicate their ideas through annotated sketches and generate pattern pieces.	Design a more complicated pattern and incorporate design features to enhance the functionality of the finished product. Consider and develop other methods for joining to enhance the quality of the finished product.
	Make their slippers using a range of tools and equipment accurately; selecting from appropriate materials according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities.	Develop and enhance the quality of the finishing and decoration – taking inspiration from other styles and designs, explaining their influence.
	Evaluate the quality of the finished product against their own design criteria. Identify areas of strength and consider ways to improve their work.	Able to problem solve, enhance and adapt their plan and design as they make, explaining their reasoning and choices.



### DT Curriculum



Key Theme: Cooking and nutrition - British disher	Core Learning Intentions	Extension Opportunities
To be reinforced	Age Related	Next steps
Yr 4 build on previous knowledge on seasonality	Explore national savoury dishes of England, looking at its origin and consider how healthy it is. Explore national sweet dishes of England and look at how healthy it is consider sugars and natural sugars. Link to seasonal fruits. Explore national Scottish dishes looking at how crops are grown, harvested and processed.	Able to identify links between national dishes and their heritage and cultural development over time. Able to link seasonality to concepts in physical and human geography.
Yr 3 use basic principles of a healthy diet Yr 4 plan and design a savoury dish	Design their own savoury dishes, selecting appropriate ingredients and applying the principles of a healthy and varied diet. Communicate their design appropriately.	Able to consider the different food groups and the nutritional value of different food items and ingredients using technical vocabulary such as macro and micro nutrients and links with science topics.
Yr 4 weigh, mix ingredients, hygiene and safety in cooking (Xmas café cooking every year group)	Prepare and cook a savoury dish using a range of cooking techniques. Weigh and mix ingredients accurately using appropriate equipment.	Able to identify characteristics of different cooking methods and understand and explain the effect they may have on the finished product.
	Evaluate their dish for taste and appearance against their design criteria. Identify areas of strength and ways it could be improved.	Able to identify and explain how and why specific ingredients could be changed or replaced to enhance finished product.